# Policy to Recognize Foreign Judgments

#### Purpose:

To establish a framework for recognizing foreign judgments in alignment with the 1962 Uniform Foreign Money Judgments Recognition Act and the 2005 Uniform Foreign-Country Money Judgments Recognition Act, ensuring finality of judgment, reciprocity of recognition, and grounds for non-recognition.

#### **Policy:**

#### 1. Recognition of Foreign Judgments:

- o **Finality Requirement:** Only final and conclusive judgments from foreign courts will be recognized. A judgment is considered final if it is no longer subject to appeal in the foreign jurisdiction.
- Reciprocity: Foreign judgments will be recognized if the foreign country or foreign jurisdiction grants reciprocal recognition to judgments from our jurisdiction.

## 2. Grounds for Non-Recognition:

- Lack of Due Process: A foreign judgment will not be recognized if the foreign court did not provide due process, including adequate notice and a fair opportunity to be heard.
- o **Jurisdictional Issues:** Judgments will not be recognized if the foreign court lacked jurisdiction over the subject matter or the parties involved.
- o Fraud: Judgments obtained through fraud will not be recognized.
- **Public Policy:** Judgments that are contrary to the public policy of our jurisdiction will not be recognized.
- Inconsistent Judgments: If the foreign judgment conflicts with another final and conclusive judgment, it will not be recognized.

### 3. Procedure for Recognition:

- Application for Recognition: Parties seeking recognition of a foreign judgment must file an application with the appropriate court, providing certified copies of the judgment and any necessary documentation.
- o **Review and Decision:** The court will review the application and determine whether the foreign judgment meets the criteria for recognition. If recognized, the judgment will be enforceable as if it were a judgment of our jurisdiction.

These policies aim to ensure fairness, impartiality, and adherence to due process in jury selection and the recognition of foreign judgments.

Approved 11/14/2024

District 3 Judge Stephen Lutrell

Chief Justice Susan Miller, Nacogdoches Co.

Chief Justice Jodi Mueller, Robertson Co.